Web Archiving & Preservation Working Group Social Media & Complex Content 16 January 2020 National Records of Scotland Edinburgh

#WAPWG20



Digital Preservation Coalition

dpconline.org

Welcome!



- Web Archiving & Preservation
 Working Group
- Forum for participants:
 - share their experiences
 - establish common goals
 - inform policy development

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Home > Our Work > Working Groups and Task Forces > DPC > Our work > Web Archiving & Preservation Working Group

Web Crawl Social Media Web

Web Archiving & Preservation Working Group

What is the Web Archiving & Preservation Working Group?

The Web Archiving and Preservation Working Group (previously the Web Archiving & Preservation Task Force) provides a forum for participants to share their experiences, establish common goals, and inform their own policy development. It provides a mutually supportive environment for continued programme and policy development for DPC members and a mechanism through which non-members can engage with the web archiving community.

Members of the Working Group will present organisational responses to emerging strategic challenges. In this way, it will be possible to identify more clearly gaps in provision, technology, and policy and to identify opportunities for collaboration. The Working Group does not develop policy but provides a framework for members to refine and develop their own approaches.

The Working Group will not take responsibility for service provision, will not attempt to create national policy or prescriptive guidelines, and will not undertake tools development. The Working Group may, however, lobby for policy at a higher level, such as through international standards or national legislation. The principle objective of the Working Group is not to govern or manage, but to foster community and facilitate knowledge exchange between institutions facing similar challenges.

How can I get involved?

The Web Archiving & Presentation Working Group is open only to current members of the DPC. If you come from a DPC member institution, simply register for upcoming meetings of the Working Group and come along to learn about web archiving a other institutions and contribute your own experiences and topics for discussion. If you are not a member of the DPC but have a vested interest in the capture and preservation of web content, you may be interested in joining the Coalition. We would be delighted to work with you! For more information about membership and how to apply, please visit our join Us page.

Bulletin Board

DPC Members please login to access the Bulletin Board.

Terms of Reference

DPC Members please login to access the Terms of Reference.

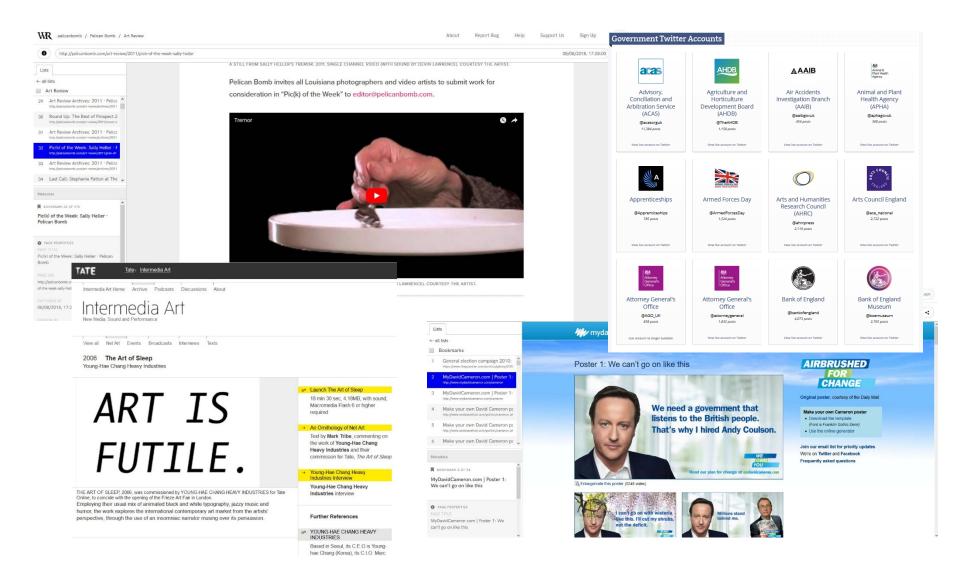
Meeting Minutes

DPC Members please login to access Meeting Minutes



Special Edition: Social Media & Complex Content





Digital Preservation Coalition



... exists to secure our digital legacy

- Membership Organisation
- 90+ Members Worldwide
- 7 Supporters
- Events, Training, Research, Consultancy, Guidance, Publications, Awards, and more!



Upcoming Events



Aye, Preserve! (free, open to all) 12 March, Glasgow DPC Briefing Day: managing sensitive data 2 April 2020, Manchester



DPC Briefing Day: preserving 3D data 30 April, York

Upcoming Events (DPC Members)



Web Archiving Webinar Ep 1: Approaches & Tools - Large-scale and Collaborative 30 Jan 2020, 4pm (UK) Web Archiving Webinar Ep 2: Approaches & Tools - DIY & Microservices 6 Feb 2020, 3pm (UK)

Connecting the Bits (& more!) 22-24 June 2020, London



Upcoming Events

WAPWG goes to the Netherlands! October 20

More to come



Today's Programme



10.00 Registration, Tea & Coffee

10.30 Welcome & Introductions

10.45 Overview of Complex Web & Social Media Preservation

11.05 Overview of CollectingApproach to ComplexPublications by Giulia Rossi

11.25 Case Study: Web Collections in Museums by Karin de Wild

11.45 Q&A

12.00 Lunch

12.45 Case Study: Defining and Capturing Web-based Interactive Fiction by Lynda Clark

13.15 Case Study: Twitter Data for Social Science Research by Luke Sloan

13.45 Q&A

14.00 Ethical Approaches to Archiving Social Media

14.15 Ethical Deliberation

15.00 Feedback to Big Group

15.45 Remaining Items & Next Steps

16.00 Close

Overview of Complex Web & Social Media Preservation



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How is it different?



Examples of Complex Content

- Webpage with streaming video or audio
- Web-based storybook designed for a tablet or iPad
- Comic that requires user interaction
- Web-based video games

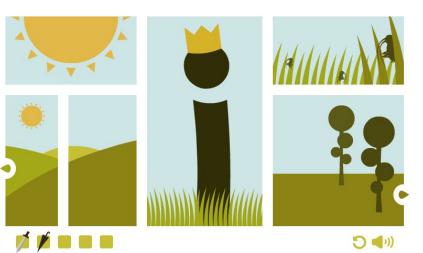
Examples of Social Media

- A corporate or government Twitter or Facebook account
- Event recordings uploaded to YouTube
- Photos shared on Flickr, Facebook, or Instagram
- Data about interactions between users

Complex Web Objects



- Dynamic & interactive
- Embedded or streaming components
- External Dependencies:
 - Databases
 - Other websites
 - Local data (e.g. location services)
- Device specific (ex. optimized for tablet or mobile)



The Empty Kingdom, Daniel Merlin Goodbrey



Breathe – a digital ghost story, Kate Pullinger

Challenges



- Doesn't fit into established workflows
- Difficult or impossible to capture with available tools
- Consists of components with a rapid obsolescence rate (esp. mobile apps)
- Complicated rights issues due to multiple contributors or developers
 - copyright
 - personal data
 - restricted information
- Lack of in-house expertise

Opportunities

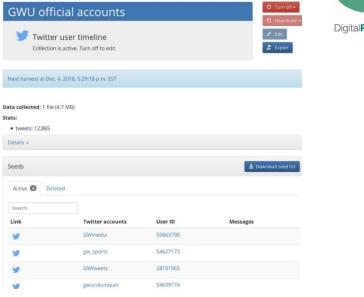


- Capturing a web resource that better reflects the original experience
- Preventing the loss of a content type vulnerable to rapid obsolescence
- Heading off an expensive process further down the line

- Trialling and providing feedback for new tool and service development
- Developing capacity for web archiving that can be used to capture an increasing number of types of objects and records

Social Media

- Individual posts or accounts (ex. screenshot, Heritrix type crawl, API tool)
- Datasets generated based on set parameters
- Images or embedded content
- Network information (ex. number of users, how users are connected, location of users, flow of information)







Social Media ... as Data

0



Test Demo @jondee_test · Apr 30 This is a #test tweet @LoveforTestingT with an image.







1	{
2	"created_at": "Thu Apr 30 21:53:11 +0000 2015",
3	"id": 593895901623496700,
4	"id_str": "593895901623496704",
5	"text": "This is a #test tweet @LoveforTestingT with an image. http://t.co/ZvgHovKZq4",
6	"source": " Twitter Web Client ",
7	"truncated": false,
8	"in_reply_to_status_id": null,
9	"in_reply_to_status_id_str": null,
10	"in_reply_to_user_id": null,
11	"in_reply_to_user_id_str": null,
12	"in_reply_to_screen_name": null,
13	"user": {
14	"id": 2993982541,
15	"id_str": "2993982541",
16	"name": "Test Demo",
17	"screen_name": "jondee_test",
18	"location": "Denver, CO",
19	"url": null,

- "description": "this is a test account.",
- "protected": false,
- "verified": false,
- "followers_count": 2,
- "friends_count": 43,
- "listed_count": 0,
- "favourites_count": 0,

Social Media ... as Data



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2	119251	Sarka	RT @ObsoleteMediaUK: Happy World Digital Preservation Day/ #WDPD2019. Explore hundreds of physical media formats and help identify those most at risk. https://t.co/wh8zBh3ulM https://t.co/CHKdzsTgl	Thu Nov 07 18:52:2	07/11/2019 18:52:2	3 740450442		<a hashtags":[{"text":"v<="" href="http://twitter</td><td>http://pbs.twimg.con</td><td>1 81</td><td>563</td><td>Czech Republic :'(</td><td>http://twitter.com/</td><td>{" td="">						
3	119245	anjanette	oh my god oh my god oh my god. Library of Queensland ♥ #WDPD2019 mttps://t.co/Pyskj1eekt	Thu Nov 07 14:50:4	8 07/11/2019 14:50:4	3 549412718		<a hashtags":[{"text":"v<="" href="http://twitter</td><td>http://pbs.twimg.con</td><td>1758</td><td>774</td><td>Minneapolis' larges</td><td>t http://twitter.com/</td><td><u>a</u> {" td="">						
4	119243	anjanette	RT @ObsoleteMediaUK: Happy World Digital Preservation Day! #WDPD2019. Explore hundreds of physical media formats and help identify those most at risk. https://t.co/wh8zBh3ulM https://t.co/CHKdzsTgl	Thu Nov 07 13:51:2	07/11/2019 13:51:2	549412718		<a [("text":"v<="" hashtags":="" href="http://twitter</td><td>http://pbs.twimg.con</td><td>1758</td><td>774</td><td>Minneapolis' larges</td><td>t http://twitter.com/</td><td>a (" td="">						
5	119228	_allieq	RT @ArchivesSarah: Follow us on Twitter! Our team is going to be introducing ourselves over the course of #WDPD2019 (which for me is still tomorrow). https://t.co/WWFI7pExnj	Thu Nov 07 03:45:4	5 07/11/2019 03:45:4	16836678		<s hashtags":[{"text":"v<="" href="http://twitter</td><td>http://pbs.twimg.com</td><td>211</td><td>385</td><td>Edmonton, AB</td><td>http://twitter.com/ a</td><td>ll {" td=""></s>						
6	119258	_BAnQ	Au total, BAnQ met près de 18 millions de fichiers de documents patrimoniaux numériques à votre disposition en ligne! 😌 #WDPD2019 https://t.co/7WZb3YfNDs	Thu Nov 07 21:51:5	8 07/11/2019 21:51:5	3 25117576		<a hashtags":[{"text":"\<="" href="https://mobi</td><td>http://pbs.twimg.con</td><td>35175</td><td>1771</td><td></td><td>http://twitter.com/ B</td><td># {" td="">						
7	119252	Ben Franklin1	RT @LibSkrat: Hey, it's #WorldDigitalPreservationDay! #WDPD2019 My wish for all of us is that this work be taken seriously and resourced appropriately. There's a lot of nonsense out there about this. It harms our collective ability to do it. https://t.co/uy/7x6SY's	Thu Nov 07 19:47:1	07/11/2019 19:47:1	885677981919422	484	<a ")<="" [("text":="" hashtags":="" href="http://twitter</td><td>http://phs.twime.com</td><td>4548</td><td>1894</td><td>Philedelphia I and</td><td>http://byitter.com/ B</td><td>e (" td="">						
8		_BobbieWilliams	RT @heritage_advian: Happy World Digital Preservation Day everyone. My #WDPD2019 blog is up more on this topic to come from @RIBA @dpc_chat and friends in the future https://to.ofmd/TEOu2		07/11/2019 22:18:3			<a hashtags":[{"text":"v<="" href="http://twitter</td><td></td><td></td><td>224</td><td>London</td><td></td><td>c (" td="">						
9	119249	_Brett_Johnston	RT @CounteringCrime: This World Digital Preservation Day #WDPD2019 we want to recognize the work of ACCO members who are fighting to capture evidence of trafficing in antiquities and human remains on social media - vital evidence that must be preserved. @AnthroPaulicy @Damient/lifer @electricorcheco https://c.col/ACS0XMA	Thu Nov 07 17:39:4	£ 07/11/2019 17:39:4	103654522315579	8017	<a hashtags":[{"text":"v<="" href="http://twitter</td><td>http://pbs.twimg.com</td><td>198</td><td>2272</td><td>Albany, Western Au</td><td>st <u>http://twitter.com/</u>B</td><td>ir (" td="">						
10	119242	_BRICMICS	RT @ARAArchiTech: Digital archives need to be managed actively. Show them some love! #WDPD2019 #LoveArchives https://t.co/bpR2bOyKgx	Thu Nov 07 13:13:3	07/11/2019 13:13:3	864056181194723	330	<a hashtags":[{"text":"v<="" href="http://twitter</td><td>http://pbs.twimg.con</td><td>424</td><td>786</td><td>Around GB and Irel</td><td>a http://twitter.com/ B</td><td>F {" td="">						
11	119242	_BRICMICS	RT @Postcard_Jim: Important https://t.co/mGuhWXwEtV by @MidxyLindlar Many points for us all to engage with: Thanks @dpc_otat for sharing https://t.com/GuhWXwEtV #WDPD2019 https://t.co/d3whAbyAPc	Thu Nov 07 13:13:0	8 07/11/2019 13:13:0	8 864056181194723	330	<a hashtags":[],"symbo<="" href="http://twitter</td><td>http://pbs.twimg.con</td><td>424</td><td>786</td><td>Around GB and Irel</td><td>a <u>http://twitter.com/</u>B</td><td>[] (" td="">						
12	119238	_BRICMICS	RT @Postcard_Jim: @_BRICMICS @bodieianlibs @BDLSS @dpo_chat I lock forward to represent @ARAUK_IE @ARAArchiTech at today's @_BRICMICS meeting. The #Archives & #RecordManagement sector focuses on #digines today #WDP2019 & samp; every day. We are learning arcross sectors, making @_BRICMICS an important partner, along with @dpo_chat @ADS_Update	Thu Nov 07 10:27:4	8 07/11/2019 10:27:4	3 864056181194723	330	<a hashtags":[],"symbo<="" href="http://twitter</td><td>http://pbs.twimg.con</td><td>424</td><td>786</td><td>Around GB and Irel</td><td>a http://twitter.com/ B</td><td>F (" td="">						
13			On World Digital Preservation Day #WDPD2019 it is apt that @BRICMICS meets to consider #digipres & all other aspects of #map curation.											

🛔 Share

Challenges

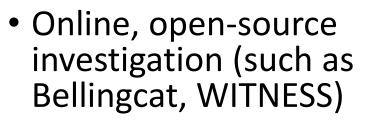


- Platform Terms & Conditions prevent sharing and re-use
- T&Cs change frequently, which may result in the suspension of other services or restricted access
- Each platform has different functionality and export options
- New platforms & updates to interface and functionality
- For scholarship: difficult to create reproducible research

- For archiving: difficult to select, describe, and build collections due to interactive and fluid conversations
- Rapid growth can make storage planning difficult
- Rights: personal data, copyright, right to be forgotten
- Ethics (more later): user awareness, consent for reuse, representation
- Expensive, if not captured quickly after creation

Opportunities

- Important source of cultural heritage
- Compliance with business, legal, and other regulations
- Source of 'naturally occurring' data for analysis
- Improve public services and support better governance



- Trialling and providing feedback for new tool and service development
 - Social Feed Manager
 - Documenting the Now (twarc, Hydrator)
 - COSMOS
 - Wasim Ahmed Blog (LSE Blog, Twitter as data)





